

# **Abbott GemStar® Reimplementation Perspective**

**JANUARY 2004 (1)** 

#### **BACKGROUND**

The Abbott GemStar® ambulatory pump replaced the Abbott Aim® ambulatory pump on 05-19-2003.

### **CONCERN**

ORS identified two unanticipated issues: proximal alarms and priming/ infusion of Cremophor-based medications, such as BMS.

### **MANAGEMENT**

For several months an interdisciplinary team worked with Abbott Medical Department to investigate all possible variables related to these two issues.

#### **INVESTIGATION OUTCOME**

- 1. Inconsistency in amount of overfill in IV Bags. The overfill led to proximal alarms when the pump was not specifically programmed for overfill.
- 2. An inability to definitively identify any specific variable associated with infusion of Cremophor based medications. A tremendous amount of time was spent investigating the reason for the Cremophor-based issues. Multiple attempts in-house and at Abbott Medical Department to duplicate the issue failed. However, lack of consistent priming practice was identified.

## PRACTICE CHANGES MADE FROM INVESTIGATION OUTCOME

- 1. Consistency in amount of overfill has been addressed by Pharmacy:
  - A. No overfill without a physician's order.
  - B. The label for each bag clearly identifies the amount of overfill, if any.
  - C. No overfill in PCA bags. The priming volume will be 'lost' in the tubing. The pump program must be set appropriately.



- D. A minimum of 3 CC and a maximum of 5 CC for bag priming is allowed.
- E. EPOCH overfill standardization to 25 CC overfill.
- Etoposide Volume and Infusion Rate 500 CC Bag: 500 CC bags have 150
   MG to make 528 CC Volume, to be infused for a rate of 22 ML per hour for a 24-hour infusion.
- 3. Etoposide Volume and Infusion Rate 1000 CC Bag: 1000 CC bags have 151 MG to make 1056 CC Volume, to be infused for a rate of 44 ML per hour for a 24-hour infusion.
- 4. Responsibility to program the pump to include the specific <u>OVERFILL AMOUNT</u>

  <u>PLUS PRIMING VOLUME</u> is addressed by NCPS in GemStar® training sessions
- Clear guidelines for priming Cremophor-based infusion lines have been developed.

## **CURRENT ACTIVITY**

Training Period: JANUARY 20th through FEBRUARY 8th

**During this time:** 

GemStar® pump will be used for TRAINING ONLY

GemStar® pump/ IV Tubing cannot be ordered on Visual Supply Catalog

Patient bag infusions will not have GemStar® IV Tubing

Reimplementation Date: Monday, FEBRUARY 9<sup>th</sup>, 8:30 AM

COMING SOON: DETAILS IN PRODUCT UPDATE.

Abbott GemStar® Specialists Available 24/7 with questions by pager:

1-800-918-9615. How to Page: Dial '1-800-918-9615'. After the 'beep' enter 3-digit area code and the 7-digit phone number followed by the '#' button.